

## *Curriculum Vitae*

**Name:** John SMITHIN (Professor Emeritus and Senior Scholar)

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**Citizenship:** Canadian; **Nationality:** English

### **Employment History:**

**Professor Emeritus of Economics and Senior Scholar**, York University, Toronto ON, Canada, 2018-date.

**Professor**, Department of Economics, York University, 2017-18.

**Professor**, Department of Economics and the Schulich School of Business, York University, 1998-2017.

**Associate Professor**, Department of Economics and the Faculty of Administrative Studies, York University, 1992-97.

**Associate Professor**, Faculty of Administrative Studies, York University, 1988-92.

**Assistant Professor**, Faculty of Administrative Studies, York University, 1984-88.

**Assistant Professor**, Department of Economics, University of Calgary, Calgary AB, Canada, 1981-84.

**Lecturer**, Department of Economics, Lanchester Polytechnic at Coventry, England, 1979, (January-September).

**Executive Officer**, Department of Health and Social Security, London W1, England, 1970-72.

### **Visiting Positions and Fellowships:**

**Senior Scholar**, Monetary Policy Project, 2021-date.

**Executive Co-Director and Fellow**, Aurora Philosophy Institute/Institut philosophie Aurora, Aurora, ON, 2019-date.

**Fellow**, Calumet College, York University, Toronto ON, 1999-date.

**Senior Member** (Former Bye Fellow), Robinson College, University of Cambridge, England, 1996-date.

**Fellow**, Athenian Policy Forum (Toronto ON), 1996-2012.

**Bye-Fellow**, Robinson College, University of Cambridge, 1995-96.

**Education:**

**Ph.D. in Economics**, McMaster University, 1982.

**M.A. in Economics**, McMaster University, 1976.

**B.A. (Honours) in Economics**, City of London Polytechnic, 1975.

**Publications:*****Books Authored and Edited***

2022a: *Debates in Monetary Macroeconomics: Tackling Some Unsettled Questions* (eds), New York: Palgrave Macmillan (with Steven Pressman).

2022b: *Beyond Barter: Lectures in Monetary Economics after 'Rethinking'*, Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

2018a: *Rethinking the Theory of Money, Credit and Macroeconomics: A New Statement for the Twenty-First Century*, Lanham MD: Lexington Books.

2013a: *Essays in the Fundamental Theory of Monetary Economics and Macroeconomics*, Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

2009a: *Money, Enterprise and Income Distribution: Towards a Macroeconomic Theory of Capitalism*, London and New York: Routledge.

2009b: *Fundamentals of Economics for Business* (second edition), Toronto and Singapore: Captus Press and World Scientific Publishing (with David Barrows).

2006a: *Fundamentals of Economics for Business*, Toronto: Captus Press (with David Barrows).

2006b: *Notes on Monetary Economics, Macroeconomics, and International Finance*, Toronto: Captus Press (with David Barrows).

--- abridged from 2006a.

2004a: *Controversies in Monetary Economics: Revised Edition*, Shanghai: Shanghai University of Finance and Economics Press.

--- Chinese translation of 2003a (by Yongming Lui).

2003a: *Controversies in Monetary Economics: Revised Edition*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

2002a: *Globalization and Economic Growth: A Critical Evaluation* (eds), Toronto: APF Press (with Theo Georgakopoulos and Chris Paraskevopoulos).

2000a: *What is Money?* (ed), London and New York: Routledge.

1996a: *Macroeconomic Policy and the Future of Capitalism: The Revenge of the Rentiers and the Threat*

- to Prosperity*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar.
- 1997a: *Money, Financial Institutions, and Macroeconomics* (eds), Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers (with Avi Cohen and Harald Hagemann).
- 1994a: *Controversies in Monetary Economics: Ideas, Issues, and Policy*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar.
- 1994b: *Economic Integration Between Unequal Partners* (eds), Aldershot: Edward Elgar, (with Theo Georgakopoulos and Chris Paraskevopoulos).
- 1990a: *Macroeconomics after Thatcher and Reagan: The Conservative Policy Revolution in Retrospect*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar.
- 1988a: *Keynes and Public Policy after Fifty Years*, volume I, *Economics and Policy* (eds), Aldershot and New York: Edward Elgar and New York University Press (with Omar Hamouda).
- 1988b: *Keynes and Public Policy after Fifty Years*, volume II, *Theories and Method* (eds), Aldershot and New York: Edward Elgar and New York University Press (with Omar Hamouda).

#### ***Articles in Academic Journals and in Edited Volumes***

- 2023: Capital flows, exchange rate dynamics, and the foreign debt position in sovereign monetary systems, in N. Levy-Orlik and J. Bustamante (eds), *Restructuring of Capitalism: the Role of FDI and Large Corporations*, forthcoming.
- 2022c: Some unsettled questions in monetary macroeconomics, in S. Pressman and J. Smithin (eds), *Debates in Monetary Macroeconomics: Tackling Some Unsettled Questions*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan (with Steven Pressman).
- 2022d: What is the sign of the balanced budget multiplier?, in S. Pressman and J. Smithin (eds), *Debates in Monetary Macroeconomics: Tackling Some Unsettled Questions*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- 2022e: The inaugural issue of the *Aurora Philosophy Journal*, *Aurora Philosophy Journal* 1(1), 1-3 (with Alla Marchenko).
- 2022f: An important philosophical dispute in Toronto: Gilson, Lonergan, and anticipations of critical realism and MMT in economics, *Aurora Philosophy Journal* 1(1), 51-66.
- 2022g: Money and economic growth revisited: a note, *Theoretical Economics Letters*, 12(1), 1-5 (with Eric Kam).
- 2021a: The methodology for assessing interest rate rules: a reply, *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention*, 18(3), 286-92.
- 2020a: Professor John Smithin, in P. Armstrong (ed), *Can Heterodox Economics Make a Difference? Conversations with Key Thinkers*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 440-51.
- 2020b: Interest rates, income distribution, and the monetary policy transmissions mechanism under endogenous money: what have we learned thirty years on from *Horizontalists and Verticalists?*,

- European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies: Intervention* 17(3), 381-98.
- 2020c: Hicks on Hayek, Keynes, and Wicksell, in *Economic Growth and Macroeconomic Stabilization Policies in Post-Keynesian Economics: Essays in Honour of Marc Lavoie and Mario Seccareccia: Book Two*, H. Bougrine and L-P. Rochon (eds), Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 107-20 (with Eric Kam).
- 2019: The long-run non-neutrality of monetary policy: a general statement in a dynamic general equilibrium (DGE) model, *Review of Political Economy* 31(2): 202-17 (with Eric Kam and Aqeela Tabassum).
- 2018b: *Money and Totality*: a review essay. *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics* 41(1): 131-55.
- 2017: Interest rate determination and endogenous money, in *Advances in Endogenous Money Analysis*, L-P. Rochon and S. Rossi (eds), Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 262-81.
- 2016a: Endogenous money, fiscal policy, interest rates and the exchange rate regime: correction, *Review of Political Economy* 28(4): 609-11.
- 2016b: Some puzzles about money, finance, and the monetary circuit, *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 40(5): 1259-74.
- 2016c: Endogenous money, fiscal policy, interest rates and the exchange rate regime: a comment on Palley, Tymoigne, and Wray, *Review of Political Economy* 28(1): 64-78.
- 2015a: The money multiplier, in *Encyclopedia of Central Banking*, L-P. Rochon and S. Rossi (eds), Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 363-5.
- 2014: Economic growth: free trade, public finance, and the paradox of thrift, *Review of Keynesian Economics* 2(4): 456-63.
- 2013b: Keynes's theories of money and banking in the *Treatise and General Theory*, *Review of Keynesian Economics* 1(2): 242-56.
- 2013c: A re-habilitation of the theory of effective demand from chapter 3 of Keynes's *General Theory* (1936), *International Journal of Political Economy* 42(1): 6-24.
- 2013d: Credit creation, the monetary circuit and the formal validity of money, in *Monetary Economies of Production: Banking and Financial Circuits and the Role of the State: Essays in Honour of Alain Parguez*, L-P. Rochon and M. Seccareccia (eds), Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 41-53.
- 2013e: Requirements of a philosophy of money and finance, in G.C. Harcourt and J. Pixely (eds), *Financial Crises and the Nature of Capitalist Money: Mutual Developments from the Work of Geoffrey Ingham*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 19-29.
- 2012a: A simple theory of banking and the relationship between the commercial banks and the central bank, *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, 34(3): 545-49 (with Eric Kam).
- 2012b: Capitalism in one country: a re-examination of mercantilist systems from the financial point of view. In L-P. Rochon and S.Y. Olawoye (eds), *Monetary Policy and Central Banking: New Directions in Post-Keynesian Theory*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 37-52 (with Eric Kam).

- English version of 2011a.
- 2012c: Interest and profit, in T. Cate (ed) *Keynes's General Theory after Seventy-Five Years*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 306-24.
- Reprint of 2009c.
- 2012d: Inflation, in J.E. King (ed), *The Elgar Companion to Post Keynesian Economics* (second edition), Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 288-93.
- 2011a: ¿Capitalismo en un sólo país?: Una re-valoración de los sistemas mercantilistas desde el punto de vista financiero, in N.O. Levy Orlik and T.S. López González (eds), *Las Instituciones Financieras y el Crecimiento Económico en el Contexto de la Dominación del Capital Financiero*, Mexico City: Juan Pablo, 37-58 (with Eric Kam).
- 2011b: Max Weber's 'last theory of capitalism' and heterodox approaches to money and finance, in H. Ganssmann (ed), *New Approaches to Monetary Theory: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, London, Routledge, 67-82.
- 2010: The importance of money and debt-credit relationships in the enterprise economy, in H. Bougrine and M. Seccareccia (eds), *Introducing Macroeconomic Analysis: Issues, Questions, And Competing Views*, Toronto: Esmond Montgomery Publications, 49-60.
- 2009c: Interest and profit, *Chinese Business Review* 8(6): 1-13.
- 2009d: John Derek Pheby: October 24, 1949 – October 21, 2008, *Review of Political Economy* 21(2): 191-3 (with Steven Pressman and Gary Mongiovi).
- 2009e: Teaching the new consensus model of 'modern monetary economics' from a critical perspective: pedagogical issues, in G. Fontana and M. Setterfield (eds), *Macroeconomic Theory and Macroeconomic Pedagogy*, London: Palgrave, 255-72.
- 2008a: Canadian monetary policy and the US federal funds rate, *Applied Economics Letters* 15(11): 899-904 (with Sonmez Atesoglu).
- 2008b: The rate of interest, monetary policy, and the concept of 'thrift', *International Journal of Political Economy* 32(2): 26-48.
- 2008c: Unequal partners: the role of international financial flows and the exchange rate regime, *Journal of Economic Asymmetries* 5(1): 125-37 (with Eric Kam).
- 2008d: Economics and politics, in Z.V. David and P.A. Nungovitch (eds), *Contributions of the Moravian Brethren to America*, New York: The Publishing House of the Czechoslovak Society of Arts and Sciences, 141-56.
- 2007a: A real interest rule for monetary policy? *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics* 30(1): 101-18.
- 2007b: Un modelo macroeconomico simple, *Economia Informa* 346: 105-19 (with Sonmez Atesoglu).
- 2007c: Políticas monetaria y fiscal con dinero endógeno, bajo regimenes cambiarios alternativas, in N.

- O. Levy-Orlik and M.G. Mántey de Anguiano (eds), *Políticas Macroeconómicas para Países en Desarrollo*, Mexico City: Porrúa, 245-65 (with Markus Marterbauer).
- 2007d: Aggregate demand and supply, in M. Forstater, G. Mongiovi and S. Pressman (eds), *Post Keynesian Macroeconomics: Essays in Honour of Ingrid Rima*, London and New York: Routledge, 108-28.
- 2006c: Inflation targeting in a simple macroeconomic model, *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics* 8(4): 673-688 (with Sonmez Atesoglu).
- 2006d: Real wages, productivity, and economic growth in the G7, 1960-2002, *Review of Political Economy* 18(2): 1-11 (with Sonmez Atesoglu).
- 2006e: The theory of interest rates, in P. Arestis and M. Sawyer (eds), *A Handbook of Alternative Monetary Economics*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 273-90.
- 2005a: The real rate of interest, the business cycle, economic growth and inflation: an alternative theoretical perspective, *Journal of Economic Asymmetries* 2(2): 1-19.
- 2005b: Notas sobre el dinero, crédito y banca en el proceso de desarrollo económico, *Economía Informa* 337: 6-16 (with Eric Kam).
- 2004b: Monetary policy and demand management for the small open economy in contemporary conditions with (perfectly) mobile capital, *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics* 26(4): 679-94 (with Eric Kam).
- 2004c: Keynes, Friedman and Chicago: a review essay, *Journal of Economic Studies* 31(1): 76-88.
- 2004d: Interest rate operating procedures and income distribution, in M. Lavoie and M. Seccareccia (eds), *Central Banking in the Modern World: Alternative Perspectives*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 57-69.
- 2004e: Macroeconomic theory, (critical) realism and capitalism, in P.A. Lewis (ed), *Transforming Economics: Perspectives on the Critical Realist Project*, London and New York: Routledge, 53-75.
- 2003b: Can we afford to pay for social programs? *Studies in Political Economy* 71/72: 163-76.
- 2003c: Interest parity, purchasing power parity, 'risk premia' and Post Keynesian economic analysis, *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics* 25(2): 219-35.
- 2003d: Interest rates, profits and economic growth, in E.J. Nell and M. Forstater (eds), *Reinventing Functional Finance: Transformational Growth and Full Employment*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 211-23.
- 2003e: The 'balanced budget multiplier' for the small open economy in a currency union, or for a province in a federal state, in L-P. Rochon and M. Seccareccia (eds), *Dollarization: Lessons from Europe and the Americas*, London and New York: Routledge, 101-12 (with Markus Marterbauer).
- 2003f: Inflation, in J.E.King (ed), *The Elgar Companion to Post Keynesian Economics*, Cheltenham:

Edward Elgar, 186-91.

- 2002a: The role of money in capitalism, *International Journal of Political Economy* 32(3): 5-22 (with Jeffrey Y.F. Lau).
- 2002b: Integración económica y financiera: implicaciones sobre la política fiscal y social de una nación: *Revista Económica de Castilla La Mancha* 1(2): 2002, 197-209 (with Chris Paraskevopoulos).  
 --- Revised and up-dated version of 1998b.
- 2002d: Phillips curve, in B. Snowdon and H.R. Vane (eds), *An Encyclopedia of Macroeconomics*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 581-85.
- 2002e: Aggregate demand, effective demand, and aggregate supply in the open economy, in P. Arestis, M. Desai and S.C. Dow (eds), *Money, Macroeconomics and Keynes: Essays in Honour of Victoria Chick* (volume one), London and New York: Routledge, 50-62.
- 2002f: Beneficios, tasas de interés y libre empresa en el capitalismo contemporáneo, *Cuestiones Económicas* 18(1): 191-208.  
 --- Spanish translation of 2001a.
- 2001a: Profit, the rate of interest, and ‘entrepreneurship’ in contemporary capitalism, *Kurswechsel* 2/01: 89-100.
- 2001b: International monetary arrangements, in R.P.F. Holt and S. Pressman (eds), *A New Guide to Post Keynesian Economics*, London and New York: Routledge, 114-25.
- 2001c: Monetary autonomy and financial integration, in L-P. Rochon and M. Vernengo (eds), *Credit, Interest Rates and the Open Economy: Essays on Horizontalism*, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 243-55.
- 2000b: What is money?: introduction, in J. Smithin (ed), *What is Money?*, London and New York: Routledge, 1-15.
- 2000c: Macroeconomic policy for a post-conservative era: can and should demand management policies be resuscitated? in H. Bougrine (ed), *The Economics of Public Spending: Debts, Deficits and Economic Performance*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 57-77.
- 1999a: The structure of financial markets and the ‘first principles’ of monetary economics, *Scottish Journal of Political Economy* 46(1): 72-90 (with Sheila Dow).
- 1999b: Money and national sovereignty in the global economy, *Eastern Economic Journal* 25(1): 49-61.
- 1999c: A world central bank? in J. Grieve-Smith and J. Michie (eds), *Global Instability: The Political Economy of World Economic Governance*, London and New York: Routledge, 212-26 (with Bernie Wolf).
- 1999d: International money and finance, in P. O’Hara (ed), *Encyclopedia of Political Economy*, London and New York: Routledge, 567-70.

- 1999e: Fundamental issues in monetary economics, in S.G. Dahiya (ed), *The Current State of Economic Science*, volume II, *Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Monetary Economics*, Rohtak: Spellbound Publications PVT, 1075-91.
- 1998a: Exchange risk and the supply-side effects of real interest rate changes, *Journal of Macroeconomics* 20(4): 703-20 (with John Paschakis).
- 1998b: Economic and financial integration: implications for nationally-based public policy, in C.C. Paraskevopoulos (ed), *Global Trading Arrangements in Transition*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1998, 3-10 (with Chris Paraskevopolous).
- 1997b: An alternative monetary model of inflation and growth, *Review of Political Economy* 9(4): 395-409.
- 1996b: Is monetary sovereignty an option for the small open economy? *North American Journal of Economics and Finance* 7(1): 5-18 (with John Paschakis and Chris Paraskevopolous).
- 1996c: Hicks on Keynes and Thornton, *Canadian Journal of Economics* (special issue, part 1) 29: S235-41.
- 1996d: Real interest rates, inflation, and unemployment, in B.K. MacLean and L. Osberg (eds), *The Unemployment Crisis: All for Nought?*, Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1996, 39-55.
- 1996e: Financial integration between Canada and the USA: an empirical analysis, in C.C. Paraskevopoulos, R. Grinspun and G. Eaton (eds), *Economic Integration in the Americas*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 199-20 (with Chris Paraskevopolous and John Paschakis).
- 1995a: Geldpolitik und demokratie, in C. Thomasberger (ed), *Europäische Geldpolitik zwischen Marktzwängen und Neuen Institutionellen Regelungen: Zur Politischen Ökonomie der Europäischen Währungsintegration*, Marburg: Metropolis-Verlag, 73-96.
- 1995b: Econometrics and the 'facts of experience', in I.H. Rima (ed), *Measurement Quantification, and Economic Analysis: Numeracy in Economics*, London and New York: Routledge, 363-78.
- 1994c: Cause and effect in the relationship between budget deficits and the rate of interest, *Economies et Sociétés – Monnaie et Production* 28(1-2): 151-69.
- 1994d: The macroeconomic and microeconomic consequences of alternative exchange rate regimes: implications for European monetary union, in T. Georgakopoulos, C.C. Paraskevopoulos and J. Smithin (eds), *Economic Integration Between Unequal Partners*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 243-51 (with Bernard M. Wolf).
- 1993a: An interest rate peg, inflation and output, *Journal of Macroeconomics* 15(4): 769-85 (with Keith MacKinnon).
- 1993b: What would be a 'Keynesian' approach to currency and exchange rate issues? *Review of Political Economy* 5(3): 365-83 (with Bernard M. Wolf).
- 1993c: La pensée monétaire de Milton Friedman face aux théories contemporaines, in M. Lavoie and M. Seccareccia (eds), *Milton Friedman et son œuvre*, Montreal: Presses de l'Université de



- Montreal, 83-99.
- 1993d: Monetary economics after financial restructuring, in I.H. Rima (ed.), *The Political Economy of Global Restructuring*, volume II, *Trade and Finance*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 220-3.
- 1993e: La composition des dépenses publique et l'efficacité de la politique budgétaire, in P. Paquette and M. Seccareccia (eds), *Les pièges de l'austerite: dette nationale et prosperite economique alternatives a l'orthodoxie*, Montreal and Grenoble: Presses de l'Universite de Montreal and Presses Universitaires de Grenoble, 1993, 200-17.
- French translation of 1989b.
- 1992: Free banking in Scotland, 1695-1845, *Scottish Journal of Political Economy* 39 (4): 374- 90 (with Sheila Dow).
- 1991a: La composicion del gasto publico y la eficacia de la politica fiscal, *Hacienda Publica Espanola* 117(1): 171-9.
- Spanish translation of 1989b.
- 1991b: European monetary arrangements and national economic sovereignty, in A. Amin and M. Dietrich (eds), *Towards a New Europe?: Structural Change in the European Economy*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 191-211.
- 1990b: Empirical and conceptual problems in contemporary macroeconomics, *British Review of Economic Issues* 12(2): 73-95.
- 1989a: Hicksian monetary economics and contemporary financial innovation, *Review of Political Economy* 1(2): 192-207.
- 1989b: The composition of government expenditures and the effectiveness of fiscal policy, in J.D. Pheby (ed), *New Directions in Post Keynesian Economics*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 209-27.
- 1989b: A neglected monetary-standard alternative: gold-commodity bi-metallism: comment (on a paper by A.G. Hart), in O.F. Hamouda, R. Rowley and B.M. Wolf (eds), *The Future of the International Monetary System*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 210-1.
- 1988c: On flexible wage policy, *Economies et Societies - Oeconomia* 22(3): 135-53.
- 1988d: Some remarks on 'uncertainty and economic analysis', *Economic Journal* 98(1): 59-64 (with Omar Hamouda).
- 1988e: Rational behaviour with deficient foresight, *Eastern Economic Journal* 14(3): 277-85 (with Omar Hamouda).
- 1987a: Disequilibrium adjustment in a 'classical' macroeconomic model: a note, *Zeitschrift fur Nationalokonomie* 47(2): 98-102 (with Pierre N.V. Tu).
- 1986a: The length of the production period and effective stabilization policy, *Journal of Macroeconomics* 8(1): 55-62.

- 1985a: The market mechanism *versus* the historical process as the source of economic controversy, *Economic Notes* 14(1): 169-76.
- 1985b: On the definition of involuntary unemployment in Keynes's *General Theory*: a note, *History of Political Economy* 17(2): 219-22.
- 1984a: Medio and Musu's Keynesian analysis of money wage changes: a comment, *Economic Notes* 12(3): 167-70.
- 1984b: Financial innovation and monetary theory, *Three Banks Review* 144: 26-38.
- 1983a: A note on the welfare cost of perfectly anticipated inflation, *Bulletin of Economic Research* 35(1): 65-69.
- 1982a: Two 'contradictions' in the economic and social development of the Soviet bloc, *Kosmas: Journal of Czechoslovak and Central European Studies* 1(2): 51-62.

### **Other Publications**

- 2012d: The Euro debacle, *Novy domov* 63: August (with Hana Smithin).
- 2001d: Foreword, in C.C. Paraskevopoulos, A.A. Kintis and A.J. Kondonassis (eds), *Globalization and the Political Economy of Trade Policy*, Toronto: APF Press, ix.
- 1996f: The crisis in academic economics, *PKSG Newsletter* 4(1): 02-4.
- 1998c: Spolecna mena: nove moznosti, nebo hrozba? *Novy domov* 49: August (with Hana Smithin).
- 1994e: Do nothing to halt fragile recovery, *Town Crier* (Newmarket ON), March 03.

### **Book Reviews**

- 2009f: Review of Fletcher, *Dennis Robertson: Essays on his Life and Work* (2007), *Eastern Economic Journal* 35(2): 269-71.
- 2002g: Review of Fletcher, *Understanding Dennis Robertson: The Man and His Work* (2000), *Eastern Economic Journal* 28(3): 440-2.
- 1999f: Review of Caprio and Vittas, *Reforming Financial Systems: Historical Implications for Policy* (1997), *Banking and Finance Law Review* 14(3): 621-24.
- 1997c: Review of Epstein and Gintis, *Macroeconomic Policy after a Conservative Era* (1995), *Scottish Journal of Political Economy* 44(5): 596.
- 1996g: Review of Groenewegen, *A Soaring Eagle: Alfred Marshall 1842-1924* (1995), *Eastern Economic Journal* 22(2): 242-4.
- 1993f: Review of Dow and Saville, *A Critique of Monetary Policy: Theory and British Experience* (1988; 1990); Earl, *Monetary Scenarios: A Modern Approach to Financial Systems* (1990);

- Laidler, *Taking Money Seriously and Other Essays* (1990), *Review of Political Economy* 5(3): 395-9.
- 1991c: Review of Hicks. *A Market Theory of Money* (1989), *Eastern Economic Journal* 17(3): 377-9.
- 1988f: Review of Layard and Calmfors, *The Fight Against Unemployment* (1987), *Eastern Economic Journal*, 14(3): 287-9.
- 1987b: Review of Kaldor, *Economics Without Equilibrium* (1985); Dow, *Macroeconomic Thought: A Methodological Approach* (1985), *Canadian Journal of Economics* 20(1): 192-5.

### **Working Papers and Other Written Output:**

- 2022h: Comments on Louis-Phillipe Rochon's Presentation on 'Stagflation' to the *Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives*, Ottawa, Blog post on the *API Blog*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), March 2022.
- 2022i: Comments on Ronen Grunberg's presentation on Marshall McLuhan, Blog post on the *API Blog*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), March 2022.
- 2022j: The inaugural issue of the *Aurora Philosophy Institute Journal*, *Aurora Philosophy Institute Journal* 1(1), *API Research Paper* #22-01, Aurora Philosophy Institute, [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), February 2022.
- 2021b: The methodology for assessing interest rate rules: reply, *API Research Paper* #21-02, Aurora Philosophy Institute, [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), July 2021.
- 2021c: An important philosophical dispute in Toronto: Gilson, Lonergan, and anticipations of critical realism and MMT in economics, *API Research Paper* #21-01, Aurora Philosophy Institute [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), July 2021.
- 2021d: Ronen Grunberg on Epicurianism, Blog post on the *API Blog*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), November 2020.
- 2020c: Graham Hubbs and Torrey Byles on 'Philosophical explanations of money', Blog post on the *API Blog*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), November 2020.
- 2020d: Money and economic growth revisited: a note, *API Research Paper* #20-01, Aurora Philosophy Institute [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), September 2020 (with Eric Kam).
- 2020e: Ten philosophical mistakes? Blog post on the *API Blog*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), August 2020.
- 2018c: The long-run non-neutrality of monetary policy: a general statement in a dynamic general equilibrium (DGE) model, Department of Economics Working Paper #74, Ryerson University (with Eric Kam and Aqeela Tabassum).
- 2015b: *Monetary Economics I: Financial Markets and Institutions*, Toronto: CPSI Custom Publishing, September.

- 2013f: *Three Short Essays on Numerical Methods*, prepared for the Institute for New Economic Thinking (INET), New York, August.
- 2009g: Capitalism in one country: a re-examination of mercantilist systems from the financial point of view. Working Paper #2009-18, International Economic Policy Institute/Institut international des sciences politiques économiques. Laurentian University, Sudbury ON.
- 2005c: *El Dinero en la Macroeconomía: Digesto de Lecturas*, Postgrado en Economía, UNAM, Mexico City, March.
- 2002h: The rate of interest, economic growth, and inflation: an alternative theoretical perspective, working paper series: *Growth and Employment in Europe: Sustainability and Competitiveness*, working paper #23, Vienna University of Economics and Business, April.
- 2002i: The evolution and development of the Athenian Policy Forum (a global non-profit research institution incorporated in Canada), research study #42, Athenian Policy Forum, Toronto (with Chris Paraskevopolous).
- 2000d: Fiscal policy in the small open economy within the framework of monetary union, WIFO working paper #137/2000, Vienna, November (with Markus Marterbauer).
- 1998g: A note on endogenous time preference and monetary non-superneutrality, Working Paper #98-10, Department of Economics, York University, November (with Eric Kam and Armin Mansoorian).
- 1996h: The 'new economy' and the politics of money, prepared for Springbank Research Limited (London ON), November.
- 1993g: Economic prospects for the Czech Republic, prepared for Euro-Dollar Development Limited (Toronto ON), October.
- 1993g: The politicians and the economy, prepared for Ethno-Media Monitor Services (Toronto ON), October (with Hana Smithin).
- 1986b: Nominal wage contracts and the economics of Keynes (abstract), *The Bulletin of the History of Economics Society* 7(1): 2 (with Soren Lemche).
- 1983b: Changes in money wages: an analysis of chapter 19 of the *General Theory*, Discussion Paper #82, Department of Economics, University of Calgary, Calgary AB, August (with Soren Lemche).
- 1982c: The neutrality of money, wealth effects, and the real rate of interest, Discussion Paper #73, Department of Economics, University of Calgary, Calgary AB, May.
- 1982d: *The Incidence and Economic Effects of the Financing of Unemployment Insurance*, PhD thesis in Economics, McMaster University.
- 1980: On the sources of the super-neutrality of money in the steady-state, Working Paper #80-14, Department of Economics, McMaster University, October.
- 1974: *The Effects of British Regional Economic Policy: A Case Study*, submitted to the City of London Polytechnic in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the BA (Honours) Degree in

Economics, 55pp.

### **Interviews:**

Johnson, D. Interview with Daniel Johnson, *National Post*, on modern monetary theory (MMT), available online at [www.theapi.ca](http://www.theapi.ca), October 2021.

Armstrong, P. Interview with Phillip Armstrong, Solent University, on various topics including endogenous money, Post Keynesian economics, critical realism, and modern monetary theory (MMT), available online (TBA), July 19, 2019.

Barbieri, P. 'Forging fresh tools from the past', interview with Pierpaolo Barbieri, published by INET on YouTube, February 02, 2015.

Ventura, L. 'Canada: new finance minister has big shoes to fill', *Global Finance*, May 04, 2014.

Kohoutova, V. 'Navsteve u Hanky a Johna', *Novy domov*, February 07, 2013.

Swan, M. 'The Vatican's global economy – rubbish, rubbish, rubbish, or timely, pertinent, reasonable?' *The Catholic Register*, November 06, 2011.

Green, H. and L. Nazareth. Seven interviews with Howard Green and Linda Nazareth on *Report on Business TV*, Toronto ON, between September 27, 1999 and July 10, 2000.

Acharya, M. 'Economic recovery under way, prof says', *Toronto Star*, March 27, 1998.

Crane, D. 'Economists denounce try for zero inflation', *Toronto Star*, March 26, 1993.

### **Teaching:**

#### ***Graduate Courses*** (MA/PhD Economics)

Advanced Monetary Economics  
 International Economic Relations  
 Macroeconomic Theory  
 Monetary and Macroeconomic Analysis in the History of Economic Thought  
 Topics in Advanced Macroeconomics  
 Guided Study:  
 'Chaos Theory and the Business Cycle'  
 "Interest Rate Operating Procedures"  
 "Empirical Estimation of an Endogenous Money Model"  
 "Behavioural Macroeconomics"  
 "Profit, Debt, and Instability"

#### ***Graduate Courses*** (MBA/MPA)

Applied International Economics  
 Economic Environment of Business

Money, Credit, and Macroeconomic Policy

Macroeconomics for Management

Guided Study:

“Market Crashes”

“Monetary Policy and the Stock Market Crashes of 1929 and 1987”

“Money and Entrepreneurship”

“Transcendental Deduction of Money”

### ***Undergraduate Courses***

Applied International Economics

Applied Macroeconomics

Economics of Canadian Financial Institutions

Industrial Organization

Introduction to Macroeconomics

Macroeconomic Theory

Macroeconomics for Management

Microeconomic Theory

Monetary Economics

Monetary Economics I: Financial Markets and Institutions

Monetary Theory and Policy Canadian Context

Money, Credit and Macroeconomic Policy

Principles of Economics

Guided Study:

‘Numerical Methods in Macroeconomics’

‘Alternative Theories of Interest Rate Determination’

‘Ontological Foundations of Economic Reality’

‘The Theory of the Monetary Circuit’

‘The Political Economy of Central Bank Independence in Canada’

### **Graduate Student Supervision:**

Member of thesis committee, G. Sran, ‘Three essays on unionization and the Canadian macro-Economy’, PhD thesis in Economics, York University, 2014-date (ABD).

Supervisor, R. Collis, ‘Three essays on monetary macroeconomics: an empirical examination of the soundness of the alternative monetary model and monetary policy in Canada’, PhD thesis in Economics, York University, 2014-18.

Member of thesis committee, A. Tabassum, ‘Three essays on the impact of financial evolution on monetary policy’, PhD thesis in Economics, York University, 2005-13.

Supervisor, D’ A. Mendoza, ‘Three essays on money, credit and philosophy: a realist approach *per totam viam* to monetary science’, PhD thesis in Economics, York University, 2006-12.

Member of thesis committee, Jong-Chul Kim, ‘Identity, money and trust: the origin and ontology of modern money in England, 17th-early 19th centuries’, PhD thesis in Political Science, York University, 2008-11.

Member of thesis committee, N. Siddiqi, 'On the characteristics of private debt borrowers and the structure of private debt contracts', PhD thesis in Finance, York University, 2000-01.

Supervisor, A.E. Kam, 'Three essays on endogenous time preference and monetary non-superneutrality', PhD thesis in Economics, York University, 1997-2000.

Member of thesis committee, S. Neaime, 'Topics in international finance, with habits and durability in consumption', PhD thesis in Economics, York University, 1995-96.

Member of thesis committee, A. Aziz, 'Essays on index-linked bonds', PhD thesis in Finance, York University, 1993-95.

Supervisor, J. Paschakis, 'Real interest rate control and the choice of an exchange rate system', PhD thesis in Economics, York University, 1990-3.

Academic advisor in the York-Nankai exchange program for doctoral candidates, 1988-9.

Supervisor, K.J. McKenzie, 'Federal government revenue generation through money creation in Canada', MA thesis in Economics, University of Calgary, 1983-4.

Advisor to numerous graduate student research teams in the MBA strategy studies program, Faculty of Administrative Studies (FAS), York University, 1984-92.

### **University Service:**

Member and/or Chair of **Departmental** committees such as Admissions, Adjudication, Appointments and Planning, Curriculum, and Student Affairs. Participation in governance as a voting member in meetings. Involvement with internal and external consultations, evaluations, *etc.*, University of Calgary and York University, 1981-2018.

Member and/or Chair of **Faculty** committees such as Appeals, MBA Program, Tenure and Promotions, Research. Participation in governance as a voting member in Faculty Council. Involvement in internal and external consultations and evaluations, *etc.* York University, 1984-2018.

Participation in **Area** governance as a voting member in meetings. Involvement with internal and external evaluations and consultations, *etc.* York University, 1984-2018.

Member of the **Graduate Faculty in Economics** (FGS) at York University. Member and/or Chair of committees such as Admissions, Curriculum, and Membership. Participation in governance as a voting member in meetings. Involvement with internal and external consultations and evaluations, *etc.*, 1989-2018.

Served on numerous **PhD Final Examination Committees** as a Member and/or Chair, in Economics, Finance, Management Information Systems, Political Science and Strategic Management, York University, 1989-2018.

Served on **MES Final Examination Committee**, Faculty of Environmental Studies, York University, 2004.

## **Other Scholarly and Professional Activity:**

### ***Consulting, Advising***

Member, CSO Academic Board, **Canada Summer Overseas** (Wuhan, China; Toronto ON), 2019-date.

Co-Director, **Aurora Philosophy Institute/Institut de philosophie Aurora** (Aurora, ON), 2019-date.

Principal, **John Smithin Consulting** (Aurora ON), 2018-date.

Member, Board of Directors, **Athenian Policy Forum Inc.** (Toronto ON), 1991-2012.

Member, Steering Committee, **Progressive Economics Forum** (Canada), 2000-01.

Partner, in the professional agency **H & J Smithin** (consulting, interpreting, and translation with special reference to Central and Eastern Europe), 1982-99.

### ***Editorial***

Member, Editorial Board, *Review of Keynesian Economics*, 2019-21.

Member, Editorial Board, *Review of Keynesian Economics*, 2011-13.

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Economic Asymmetries*, 2004-10.

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *Review of Political Economy*, 1987-2012.

Member, Editorial Board, *APF Press* (Toronto), 1999-2007.

Member, Editorial Board, *Eastern Economic Journal*, 1989-95.

Associate Editor, *Eastern Economic Journal*, 1987-89.

### ***Evaluative***

External Examiner, *Three Essays on the Macroeconomic Impact of Inflation Targeting*, by Najib Khan, PhD thesis in Economics, University of Ottawa, 2016.

External Examiner, *Three Essays on the Causal Relationship between Short-Term and Long-Term Interest Rates*, by Azadeh Rahimi, PhD thesis in Economics, University of Ottawa, 2014.

Assessor, Australian Research Council, 2013–16.

External Examiner, *Household Portfolio Selection in the Real Estate Market*, by Samuel Yao Effah, PhD thesis in Economics, University of Ottawa, 2012.

External Examiner, *Three Essays on Monetary Policy and Economic Growth in China*, by Peng Wang, PhD thesis in Economics, University of Ottawa, 2009.



External Examiner, *Deregulated Banking Stability in Australia: A Post Classical Free Banking Perspective*, by Trevor Coombes, PhD thesis in Economics, La Trobe University, Australia, 2003.

Member, G.L.S. Shackle Prize Committee, *Review of Political Economy*, 1998.

External Examiner, *The Economics of Government Deficits: Alternative Formulations with Time Series Evidence*, by A. Sood, PhD thesis in Economics, University of Ottawa, 1998.

External Evaluator, Killam Fellowships Program, Canada Arts Council, 2006, 2000, 1998.

### **Refereeing**

Journal submissions reviewed for; *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, *British Review of Economic Issues*, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *Eastern Economic Journal*, *Economic Journal*, *International Journal of Political Economy*, *European Journal of Economics and Economic Policies*, *International Review of Applied Economics*, *Journal of Economic Asymmetries*, *Journal of Economic Psychology*, *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, *Journal of Macroeconomics*, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, *Metroeconomica*, *Review of Keynesian Economics*, *Review of Political Economy*, *Zeitschrift fur Nationalokonomie*.

Manuscript submissions reviewed for Addison-Wesley, Detselig Publishers, Edward Elgar Publishing, HBJ-Holt Canada, Richard D. Irwin, Inc., McGraw-Hill Ryerson, McGill-Queens University Press, Polity Press, Routledge, Chapman & Hall, State University of New York Press.

### **Presentations at Conferences and Seminars:**

International conference on *Restructuring of Capitalism: the Role of FDI and Large Corporations*, Facultad de Economia, UNAM, Mexico City, September 2022.

Presentation on *Idealism versus Realism*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, Aurora ON, December 2021 (with Ronen Grunberg).

Commentator on the lecture series, *Uncertainty, Space and Power: Why Geography Matters in the Political Economy of Finance*, Facultad de Economia, UNAM, Mexico City, September 2021.

5th International Economic Philosophy Conference, *Culture and Economics*, Warsaw, Poland, June 2021.

Presentation on *Ten Philosophical Mistakes?*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, Aurora ON, October 2020.

Webinar on *Economic Growth and Macroeconomic Stabilization Policies in Post-Keynesian Economics: Essays in Honour of Marc Lavoie and Mario Seccareccia*, Laurentian University, Sudbury ON, August 2020.

Annual conferences of the Canadian Economics Association, Toronto (2020, 2015, 2009, 2004, 1999), Ottawa (2016, 2011), Quebec City (2010), Halifax (2007), Montreal (2006, 2001), Hamilton (2005, 1987), Vancouver (2000, 1983), Calgary (1994).

Annual meetings of the Eastern Economic Association, Boston (2020, 2014, 2012, 2002), Washington (2016, 2004, 2000, 1997, 1987), New York (2015, 2013, 2009, 2007, 2005, 2003, 1998, 1992), Philadelphia (2010, 1986), Baltimore (1989)

Presentation at the CSO workshop on *Summer Sessions and Overseas Study*, Center for Overseas Study (CSO), Toronto ON, November 2019.

Invited lecture to student participants in the *Governor's Challenge* competition (Bank of Canada) for 2019, Glendon College, Toronto, November 2019.

Lecture series on *Monetary Macroeconomics* (via internet and skype to PRC) under the auspices of the Center for Study Overseas Inc. and Wuhan Jia Yi Educational Technology Ltd., in partnership with Wuhan University of Technology, Hebei University of Technology, and Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China, July 2019.

Annual conferences of the History of Economics Society, New York (2019, 1986), Toronto (2017, 1988), St. Catherine's (2012), Philadelphia (1993).

Meetings on the Bank of Canada's inflation-control target renewal project, Bank of Canada/Banque du Canada, Ottawa ON, April 2019.

Member of a delegation of economists to the Minister of Finance of Canada, regarding the renewal of the mandate of the Bank of Canada, Ottawa ON, February 2019.

Invited presentation on *The Philosophy of Money: Part 2*, Aurora Philosophy Institute, Aurora ON, January 2019.

Annual meetings of the Allied Social Science Associations, Atlanta (2019, 2009), San Francisco (2016), San Diego (2004), New Orleans (2001, 1996), New York (1999), Boston (1994).

Invited presentation on *Towards a Philosophy of Money and Finance?* Aurora Philosophy Institute Aurora ON, November 2018.

Conference on *The Political Economy of Income Distribution*, Laurentian University, Sudbury ON, October 2018.

The 2016 Post Keynesian cross-border conference: *Inequality, Finance, and Secular Stagnation*, Fields Institute for Mathematical Research, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, May 2016.

Liberty Fund conference on *Liberty and the Spread of Central Banking*, Montreal PQ, March 2016.

Invited panel on *From Austerity to Prosperity? Economic Policy in the Era of the New Federal Liberal Government*. Ryerson University, Toronto ON, March 2016.

Liberty Fund conference on *Liberty, National Defense and the Government's Money Prerogative*, Chicago, September 2015.

15th World Congress of Social Economics, Brock University, St. Catherine's ON, June 2015.

International conference on *Hayek et Keynes face a la crise*, Universite de Paris-Sud, Sceaux, France, January 2015.

Liberty Fund conference on *Graeber, Debt: The First 5000 Years* and *Martin, Money: The Unauthorized Biography*, Indianapolis IN, November 2014.

*Review of Political Economy* 25th anniversary conference, Great Malvern, England, July 2014.

New\_Economic\_Reading: roundtable on Keynes with Paul Davidson and John Smithin. Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China, June 2014.

12th Biennial Athenian Policy Forum Conference, Ryerson University, Toronto ON, June 2014.

INET\_CIGC 5th annual plenary conference, *Human after All: Innovation, Disruption, Society*: Royal York Hotel, Toronto ON, April 2014.

Invited lecture series on *Monetary Macroeconomics*, INET Young Scholars Initiative (YSI), Fields Institute for Mathematical Research, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, April 2014.

Conferencia internacional: *a 20 anos TLCAN: Viejas problemas: nuevos desatios*, Facultad de Economia, UNAM, Mexico City, January 2014.

Conference on *Money and Capitalism*, Christ's College Cambridge, England, September 2013.

GIGI\_INET conference. *False Dichotomies: Economics and the Challenges of our Time*, Waterloo ON, November 2012.

Eleventh International Post Keynesian conference, *Reclaiming the Keynesian Revolution*, University of Missouri at Kansas City, Kansas City MO, September 2012.

*Dialogue with Finance* (on the problems of the Eurozone), Ontario Ministry of Finance, Queens Park, Toronto ON, April 2012.

International conference on *Contemporary Capitalism: Its Financial Circuits, its Transformation and Future Prospects*, University of Ottawa, Ottawa ON, May/June 2011.

INET 2nd Annual conference on *Crisis and Renewal: International Political Economy at the Crossroads*, Bretton Woods NH, April 2011.

International conference on *Regulatory Response to the Financial Crisis*, Deutsche Bundesbank and the Athenian Policy Forum, Frankfurt, Germany, July 2010.

International Conference on *Central Banking after the Crisis*, sponsored by SSHRC and Laurentian University, Toronto ON, May 2010.

Biennial meetings of the Canada/US Eastern Border Post Keynesian Workshop, Buffalo NY (2009), Burlington VT (2006), Ottawa ON (2003).

International conference on *Financialization and the Future of Capitalism*, sponsored by SSHRC and Laurentian University, Toronto ON, September 2009.

Seminario internacional, *Estructura Financiera y Desarrollo Economico*, UNAM, Mexico City, August/September 2009.

International workshop on *Money – Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, Free University of Berlin, Berlin, Germany, June 2009.

International conference on *The Political Economy of Central Banking*, Ryerson University, Toronto ON, May 2009.

Seminar presentation, School of Business, Clarkson University, Potsdam NY, October 2008.

International workshop on *Financing Development: Where do we Find the Money?* Laurentian University, Sudbury ON, October 2008.

SVU 2007 conference, Moravian College, Bethlehem PA, June 2007.

International conference on *Globalization and Innovation in Governance in the 21st Century*, Athenian Policy Forum and CIGI, Waterloo ON, June 2006.

Interdisciplinary workshop on *The Nature of Money*, Laurentian University, Sudbury ON, May 2006.

International symposium on *Financial Institutions for Development*, UNAM, Mexico City, March 2005.

Invited lecture series on *Money in the Macro-Economy*, Facultad de Economia, UNAM, Mexico City, March 2005.

Eighth international Post Keynesian workshop, University of Missouri at Kansas City, Kansas City MO, June 2004.

York-Toronto seminar in the History of Economic Thought, University of Toronto (2003, 2001), York University (1993, 1991).

Seminar presentation. Brock University, St. Catherine's ON, October 2002.

Conference on *Can Canada and its NAFTA Partners Conduct Independent Macroeconomic Policies in a Globalized World?* University of Ottawa, Ottawa ON, September 2002.

Seminar presentations at the Austrian Institute of Economic Research (WIFO), the Austrian National Bank, and the Vienna University of Economics and Business, Vienna, Austria, April/May 2002.

Conference on *Post-Keynesian Economics: Theory and Policy*, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Indiana, May 2001.

Conference on *Monetary and Financial Integration: Lessons from Europe for the Americas: The Debate over Dollarization*, Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo MI, May 2001.

Deutsche Bundesbank Foundation conference on *Monetary Policy in a World with Endogenous Money and Global Capital*, Free University of Berlin, Berlin, Germany, March 2001.

Conference on *The Political Economy of North American Monetary Integration*, University of Ottawa, Ottawa ON, October 2000.

Cambridge Realist Workshop conference on *Critical Realism: What Difference Does it Make?* University

of Cambridge, England, May 2000.

Testimony before the House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance (pre-budget consultations), Mississauga ON, November 1999.

Lecture in the adult education series *Canada in the Global Economy*, Glendon College, Toronto ON, October 1999.

Conference on *The New World 'Disorder' and the 'Human Security Agenda'*, Committee for Monetary and Economic Reform, Toronto ON, May 1999.

Conference on *The Economics of Public Spending: Debt, Deficits and Economic Performance*, Laurentian University, Sudbury ON, March 1999.

Conference on *Economic Integration and Transformation*, sponsored by York University and the Athens University of Economics and Business, Toronto ON, May 1998.

Conference on *Global Instability and World Economic Governance*, Robinson College Cambridge, England, May 1998.

Conference on *Functional Finance and Full Employment*, New School for Social Research, New York NY, USA, April 1998.

Seminar presentation, Jerome Levy Economics Institute, Annandale-on-Hudson NY, March 1998.

Talk on *Monetary Policy* to the Economics Students Association (ESA), York University, Toronto ON, January 1997.

Annual Malvern political economy conferences, Great Malvern, England (1996, 1992, 1990, 1988, 1987).

Seminar presentation, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, England, May 1996.

Remarks on *What is Happening in the World Economy?*, Cardinal Carter Catholic Centre, York University, Toronto ON, February 1996.

Seminar presentation, University of Hohenheim, Stuttgart, Germany, October 1995.

International conference on *Money, Financial Institutions, and Macroeconomics*, York University, Toronto ON, April 1995.

Workshop on *Economic Literacy*, sponsored by TLC, Toronto ON, February 1995.

Meetings on *Monetary Policy and Deficit Reduction*, Ontario Ministry of Finance, Queens Park, Toronto ON, January 1995.

International conference on *Economic Integration and Public Policy: NAFTA, the EU, and Beyond*, York University, Toronto ON, June 1994.

Conference on *Tough Choices? Challenges Facing Ottawa and the Provinces*, Laurentian University, Sudbury ON, February 1994.

Conference on *Unemployment: What is to be Done?* Laurentian University, Sudbury ON, March 1993.

York University workshop in Political Economy, Toronto ON, March 1993.

Seminar presentation, University of Ottawa, Ottawa ON, November 1992.

International conference on *Economic Integration between Unequal Partners*, Athens School of Economics and Business, Athens, Greece, August 1992.

International Workshop on *Macroeconomics*, University of Rome-La Sapienza, Rome, Italy, May 1991.

York University Workshop in Business Economics, Toronto ON, March 1991.

Annual meetings of the European Association for Evolutionary Political Economy, Florence, Italy, November 1990.

Seminar presentations at Birmingham Polytechnic, the Polytechnic of East London, University College London, and Staffordshire Polytechnic, England, November 1989.

International conference on *The Future of the International Monetary System*, Glendon College, Toronto ON, June 1988.

4th World Congress of Social Economics, Toronto ON, October 1986.

International conference on *Keynes and Public Policy after Fifty Years*, Glendon College, Toronto ON, September 1986.

### **References:**

Will be supplied upon request.